

# Table of Contents

|                                                                                               |               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| <b>Preface</b>                                                                                | <b>5</b>      |
| <b>Table of Contents</b>                                                                      | <b>6</b>      |
| <br><b>I Lyran Trigonometry Coursebook 6: Spherical Trigonometry and Curved-Space Methods</b> | <br><b>9</b>  |
| <b>1 Great Circles and Spherical Triangle Foundations</b>                                     | <b>11</b>     |
| 1.1 Problem Bank: Poles, Polar Triangles, and Duality .....                                   | 14            |
| 1.1.1 Essential Definitions and Problems in Spherical Polarity .....                          | 14            |
| 1.1.2 Research Problems on Spherical Geometry .....                                           | 19            |
| 1.2 Lunes, Spherical Excess, and Core Laws .....                                              | 26            |
| 1.3 Haversine and Versine Methods .....                                                       | 38            |
| 1.3.1 Versine and Halved Versine Definitions and Theorems .....                               | 38            |
| 1.3.2 Research and Advanced Problems on Haversines .....                                      | 43            |
| 1.4 Navigation, Celestial Triangles, and Competition Problems .....                           | 43            |
| 1.5 Algebraic Formulas in Spherical Trigonometry .....                                        | 46            |
| 1.5.1 Exercises on Spherical Excess $E$ .....                                                 | 63            |
| 1.5.2 Exercises on Spherical Half-Angle Products and Radius Inequalities .....                | 66            |
| 1.5.3 Exercises on Spherical Medians and Centroids .....                                      | 67            |
| <b>2 Worked Lessons in Spherical Methods</b>                                                  | <b>71</b>     |
| <b>3 Olympiad Geometry in Three Dimensions</b>                                                | <b>75</b>     |
| 3.1 Early IMO and Longlist Geometry .....                                                     | 75            |
| 3.2 Spherical Links, Visibility, and Support Planes .....                                     | 78            |
| 3.3 Tangency, Disphenoids, and Edge-Diameter Intersections .....                              | 79            |
| 3.4 Cone Tangencies and Modern Spatial Contests .....                                         | 81            |
| <b>4 Spherical Covering and Inequality Problems</b>                                           | <b>83</b>     |
| <b>5 Analytic and Vector Geometry in Space</b>                                                | <b>89</b>     |
| <b>6 Spherical Area and Solid Angle Tools</b>                                                 | <b>95</b>     |
| <b>7 Advanced Solid Research Exercises</b>                                                    | <b>97</b>     |
| <br><b>II Complete Solutions for Coursebook 6</b>                                             | <br><b>99</b> |
| <b>Great Circles and Spherical Triangle Foundations</b>                                       | <b>101</b>    |
| Problem Bank: Poles, Polar Triangles, and Duality .....                                       | 102           |
| Lunes, Spherical Excess, and Core Laws .....                                                  | 110           |
| Haversine and Versine Methods .....                                                           | 116           |
| Navigation, Celestial Triangles, and Competition Problems .....                               | 125           |
| Algebraic Formulas in Spherical Trigonometry .....                                            | 128           |

|                                                              |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>Olympiad Geometry in Three Dimensions</b>                 | <b>181</b> |
| Early IMO and Longlist Geometry .....                        | 181        |
| Spherical Links, Visibility, and Support Planes .....        | 193        |
| Tangency, Disphenoids, and Edge-Diameter Intersections ..... | 197        |
| Cone Tangencies and Modern Spatial Contests .....            | 210        |
| <b>Spherical Covering and Inequality Problems</b>            | <b>215</b> |
| <b>Analytic and Vector Geometry in Space</b>                 | <b>235</b> |
| <b>Spherical Area and Solid Angle Tools</b>                  | <b>255</b> |
| <b>Advanced Solid Research Exercises</b>                     | <b>261</b> |
| <b>Bibliography</b>                                          | <b>273</b> |
| Physical Resources .....                                     | 273        |
| Online Resources .....                                       | 273        |
| Acronyms .....                                               | 274        |
| Notation .....                                               | 275        |
| <b>List of Problems in Part I</b>                            | <b>275</b> |
| <b>List of Solved Problems in Part II</b>                    | <b>277</b> |
| <b>List of Theorems, Definitions, and Identities</b>         | <b>278</b> |
| <b>List of Figures</b>                                       | <b>278</b> |
| <b>Indexes</b>                                               | <b>280</b> |
| Index of Concepts .....                                      | 280        |
| Index of Methods .....                                       | 280        |
| Index of Theorems .....                                      | 281        |
| Index of People .....                                        | 282        |
| Index of Tools & Problem Types .....                         | 282        |
| Index of Sources .....                                       | 283        |